

CSE 209

B. Tech. IVth SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2024-25

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

(CSE)

5927

Theory of Automata & Formal Languages

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

Note: There are **three** sections (A, B and C) and Candidate has to attempt question from all sections. Marks are indicated against each section.

Section-A

1. Attempt all Parts of the following : $5 \times 3 = 15$
 - (a) Explain Chomsky hierarchy of grammar classification.
 - (b) Design the DFA that accepts an even number of a's and even number of b's.
 - (c) State the Pumping Lemma theorem for Regular Languages.
 - (d) Define PDA. Draw the graphical Representation for PDA
 - (e) Define context Free Grammar (CFG).

Section-B

Note : Answer all questions of the following : $4 \times 5 = 20$

2. (a) Define CFG. Remove unit Production from the following CFG.

$S \rightarrow S$
 $S \rightarrow ASA/aB/aSA/AS/S$
 $A \rightarrow B/S$
 $B \rightarrow b$

Or

- (b) Describe Mealy and Moore machines with example.
3. (a) Explain the closure properties of Regular expression.

Or

- (b) Explain Ambiguous and Unambiguous Grammar with example.
4. (a) Explain Two stack PDA.
- Or
- (b) Is context free Grammar closed under union ? If yes, give an example.

5. (a) Explain CNF and GNF form of CFG with example.

Or

- (b) Explain NFA with example.

Section-C

Note : Answer any two question of the following : $2 \times 20 = 40$

6. (a) Convert the given Grammar to CNF.

$S \rightarrow aAD$
 $A \rightarrow aB/bAB$
 $B \rightarrow b$
 $D \rightarrow d$

- (b) Convert the given Grammar to GNF.

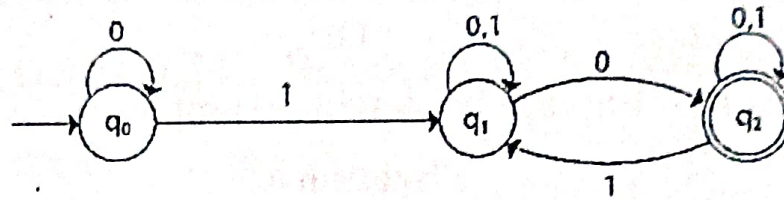
$S \rightarrow aAb/bB \rightarrow$ ~~is not in GNF~~
 $A \rightarrow a/b \rightarrow$ ~~is not in GNF~~
 $B \rightarrow b \rightarrow$ ~~is not in GNF~~
 $\Rightarrow S \rightarrow aAB/bB$

- (ii) If a CFG is in GNF, then for a derivation of String w of length n . How many Production need to derive the string ? Explain with example.

7. (a) What is Push Down Automata (PDA) ? Design the PDA for the Language $L = \{wcw^R/we\{a,b\}^*\}$
- (b) Design Turing machine for $L = \{a^n b^n / n \geq 1\}$

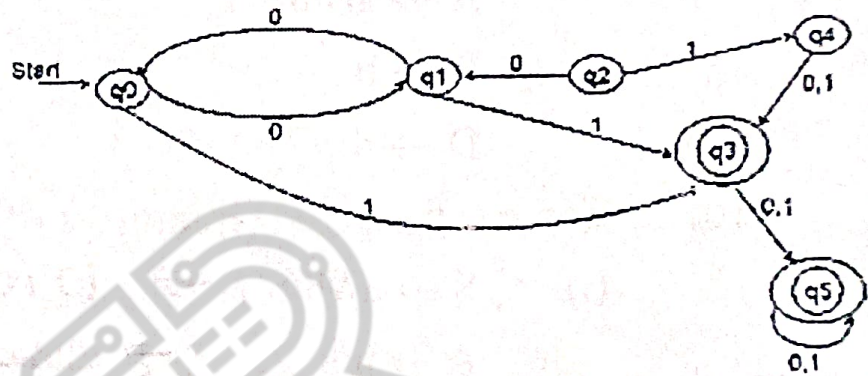
8. (a) Explain church Turing Thesis.

(b) Convert given NFA to DFA.



9. (a) Contract the F.A. for regular expression 0^*1+10 .

(b) Minimize the given DFA.



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