

QUEST:

- ★ Content Standard:
 - ✓ The learner demonstrates understanding of the criteria in selecting, citing, and synthesizing related literature.
 - ✓
- ★ Learning Competencies:
 - ✓ The learner selects relevant literature. (CS_RS12-If-j-1)
 - ✓ The learner cites related literature using standard style. (APA, MLA or Chicago Manual of Style) (CS_RS12-If-j-2)
 - ✓ The learner writes a coherent literature review. (CS_RS12-If-j-4)

MISSION 1

Instruction: Write ✓ if the words listed can be used as a reputable source for related literature and studies and if not write ✖ . Write your answer beside each item.

- | | |
|---|--|
| _____ 1. Master's Thesis | _____ 6. survivor memoirs |
| _____ 2. Cedula | _____ 7. Diaries |
| _____ 3. Adventures of Huckleberry Fin | _____ 8. Undergraduate Research |
| _____ 4. Studies from research institutes | _____ 9. Emma |
| _____ 5. 2021 Census | _____ 10. 1987 Philippine Constitution |



RELATED LITERATURE AND STUDIES

- It sets the context of the study and explains the significance of your research problem.

SOURCES IN WRITING RELATED LITERATURE REVIEW AND STUDIES:

- Scholarly journals (*book reviews or research studies*)
- Books (*Scholarly & Expert essays, and annual research books*)
- Thesis and Dissertations
- Government Documents (*Censuses, economic reports, policy reviews, updates of the current situation*)
- Policy reports and presented papers

Take note: In choosing the related literature and studies, think of this question:

“Is the literature and studies on the same topic as your proposed study?”

ELEMENTS OF A RELATED LITERATURE REVIEW

1. Introduction - it briefly describes the content of the section and how it is organized.

- 2. Topic 1/Independent Variable - must review scholarly literature related to the independent variable.
- 3. Topic 2/Dependent Variable - must review scholarly literature related to the dependent variable.
- 4. Topic 3/Intervening Variable - must explain how and why independent and dependent variables are related.
- 5. Summary - it must briefly explain the major and seminal studies on your topic, identify the gap that needs to be addressed, and explain how your proposed study will contribute or address that gap.

MISSION 2

Instruction: List down the specific sources that you used in your study.

TWO MAJOR TYPE OF STANDARD CITATION STYLE

- **CITATION STYLE**
- is a set of rules on how to cite sources in academic writing. Whenever you refer to someone else’s work, a citation is required to avoid plagiarism.
- **IN-TEXT CITATION:** When you cite sources within the paragraph or body of the text.

- **APA(American Psychological Association)**
 - APA style in-text citation uses **the author’s last name and date method**.
 - It is the most adopted citation style.
 - APA is commonly used in the Social Sciences

IN-TEXT CITATIONEXAMPLE:

“Culture is the ideas, customs and social behavior of a particular society. Folk art forms are the methods through which these ideas and customs are kept alive. It is also the method through which the children become a part of that culture by inculcating those ideas and customs, through songs and dance (Girish,2018).”

- **MLA(Modern Language Association)**
 - MLA style in-text citation uses **the author’s last name and the page number from which the quotation or paraphrase is taken**.
 - MLA is commonly used in the Humanities.

IN-TEXT CITATIONEXAMPLE:

“A few researchers in the linguistics field have developed training programs designed to improve native speakers’ ability to understand accented speech (Derwing et al. 246)”

STANDARD CITATION STYLES (APA)

APA format structure: CITING A **BOOK**

Author, A. (Year of Publication). *Title of work*. Publisher City, State: Publisher.

APA format example:

Finney, J. (1970). *Time and again*. New York, NY: Simon and Schuster.

Notes: When citing a book in APA, keep in mind:

Capitalize the first letter of the first word of the title and any subtitles, as well as the first letter of any proper nouns.

The full title of the book, including any subtitles, should be stated and *italicized*.

APA format structure: **WEBSITE** with AUTHOR

Author, A. (Year, Month Date of Publication). Article title. Retrieved from URL

APA format example:

Simmons, B. (2015, January 9). The tale of two Flaccos. Retrieved from <http://grantland.com/the-triangle/the-tale-of-two-flaccos/>

APA format structure: **WEBSITE** without AUTHOR

Article title. (Year, Month Date of Publication). Retrieved from URL

APA format example:

Teen posed as doctor at West Palm Beach hospital: police. (2015, January 16). Retrieved from <http://www.nbcmiami.com/news/local/Teen-Posed-as-Doctor-at-West-Palm-Beach-Hospital-Police-288810831.html>

STANDARD CITATION STYLES (MLA)

MLA format structure: CITING A **BOOK**

Last Name, First Name. *Book Title*. Publisher City: Publisher Name, Year Published. Medium.

MLA format example

Smith, John. *The Sample Book*. Pittsburgh: BibMe, 2008. Print.

MLA format structure: WEBSITE

Last Name, First Name. "Page Title." *Website Title*.Sponsoring Institution/Publisher. Publication Date: Page Numbers. Medium.

MLA format example

Smith, John. "Obama inaugurated as President." *CNN.com*. Cable News Network, 21 Jan. 2009. Web. 1 Feb. 2009.

MISSION 3

Instruction: Identify what citation style is being used in each item, write **"APA"** or **"MLA"**

- _____ 1. "Scholars and researchers do not agree on a general definition of culture with over 150 plausible definitions identified in the 1950s (Kroeber and Kluckhohn,1952)."
- _____ 2. **Torneo, Adoret al.,*Practical Research 2*. Quezon City: Sibs Publishing House, 2017. Print.**
- _____ 3. "As such, culture is concerned with a distinct environment of a community about which members share meaning and values (House et al., 1999)"
- _____ 4. "Mother-infant attachment became a leading topic of developemental research following the publication of John Bowlby's studies (Hunt 50, 55, 65-71)."
- _____ 5. **Cabrera et al., (2016). *Organization and Management*. Quezon City,: Vibal Group, Inc.**

DIFFERENT TYPES OF PLAGIARISM

- ◆ **Cut and Paste Plagiarism** - copying text word-per-word without properly indicating that the text was taken from another source.
- ◆ **Mosaic Plagiarism** - copying text from another source and changing several words, while maintaining the original sentence structure.
- ◆ **Misattribution Plagiarism** - attributing an excerpt, quote or an idea to the wrong author or the incorrect source - worse, a non-existent source.
- ◆ **Self-plagiarism** - when a researcher copies the contents of his/her own work without proper attribution and when research submits one work multiple times without disclosing it first.

MISSION 4

PERFORMANCE TASK “USING OF APA CITATION STYLE”

Instructions:

1. Based on the listed sources in Mission 2, apply the APA Citation style in both In-text Citation and References.
2. Submit your manuscripts to your research teacher.

References:

- *An introduction to Quantitative Research - Practical Research 2, Torneo, A & Torneo H, 2017*
- [https://guides.libraries.psu.edu/mlacitation/intext#:~:text=MLA%20in%2Dtext%20citation%20style,parenthetical%20citation%3A%20\(Smith\)](https://guides.libraries.psu.edu/mlacitation/intext#:~:text=MLA%20in%2Dtext%20citation%20style,parenthetical%20citation%3A%20(Smith))
- *“A study on how is social media being utilized for academic learning”*



CHECKPOINT:

Name: _____

Quarter: 1

Section: _____

WEEK: 8

PRACTICAL RESEARCH 2

I. Identification. Read the statement carefully and identify the correct answer.

_____ 1. What part of a research paper which sets the context of the study and explains the significance of your research problem?

_____ 2. It is an element of related literature and studies where it must briefly explain the major and seminal studies of your topic.

_____ 3. What does APA stand for?

_____ 4. A type of plagiarism where in copying a text from another source & changing several words, while maintaining the original sentence structure.

_____ 5. The following are not considered as a reputable source for related literature and studies, **EXCEPT**:

Brochures
Scholarly journal

Pamphlets
Magazines

II. Arrange the following information using the **APA** and **MLA** citations.

You and the Natural World	2018
Phoenix Publishing House	927 Quezon Ave. Quezon City
Teresita F. Religioso, et.al	

APA Format: _____

MLA Format: _____
